

Second Enigma ITN meeting 12 / 13 October Liège

ENIGMA *Innovative Training Network* : European training Network for In situ
imaGing of dynaMic processes in heterogeneous subsurfAce environments

Database creation for the Hermalle site in H⁺ database

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Content

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- Summary of database structure
- Advantage and „Things“ to think about
- Current upload and how to do
- What we want to upload
- Outlook and Summary

General Basics

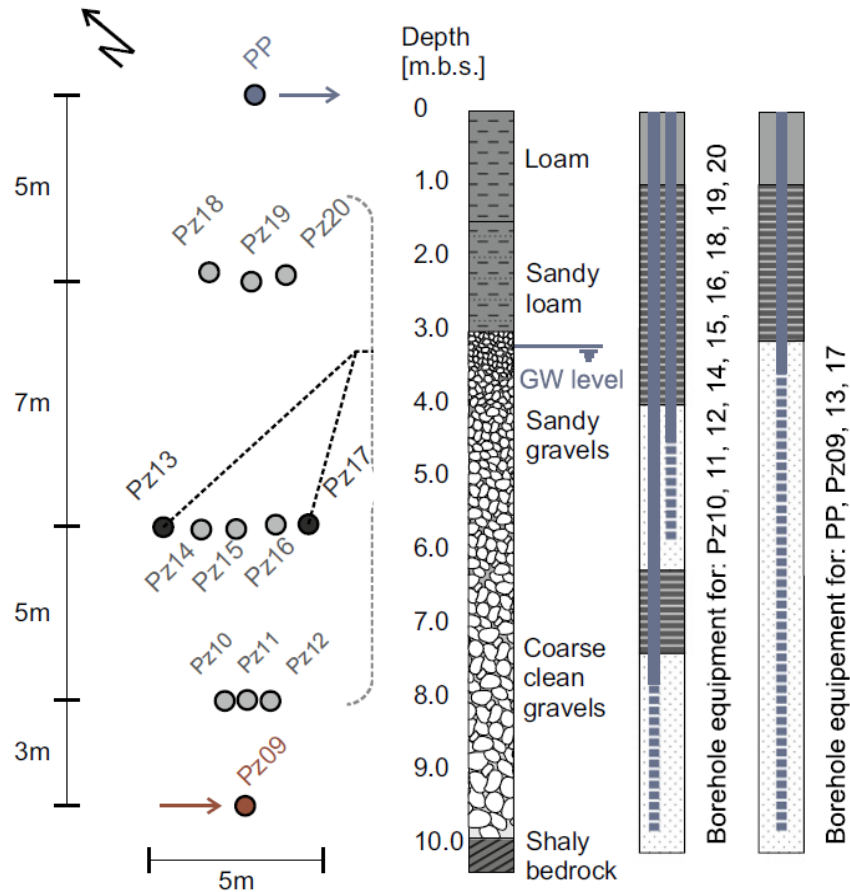


Fig. 1: Overview Hermalle-sous-Argenteau
(WILDEMEERSCH et al. 2014)

Summary of H+ database structure

templates

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	email address					
2						
3	site name	Borehole name	experience	date	time	z_definition
4	appartient à la liste des sites (obligatoire)	appartient à la liste des puits (obligatoire)	appartient à la liste des expériences (obligatoire)	jj/mm/aaaa (obligatoire)	hh:mm:ss (optionnel)	texte libre précisant quel point de référence a été pris pour calculer la profondeur enregistrée dans la colonne z_relatif
5						

• Insert data

Topics :

- Borehole description
- In situ measurements (done in the borehole)
- Site data (surface & weather flowrate time series...)
- Chemistry (samplings and analysis)
- Geodesy
- Hydraulics ((flowrate time series, impeller, hydraulics parameters, piezometric level, pumping & slug test)
- Station
- Spatialized data (map, cross section)
- Experiments

• Extract data

- Predefined request
- Advanced request
- Google Earth

Choice of a universe :

Point Data

Available objects

- ☐ Basic data
- ☐ Borehole location
- ☐ Technical/Geological log
- ☐ Geophysical log
- ☐ Cores / Cuttings
- ☐ Water or core sampling
- ☐ Location of stations (weather, GPS, tiltmeter, seismic,...)
- ☐ Experiment
- ☐ Information on packers and geophysical sources
- ☐ Information on measurement
- ☐ Information on the insertion of the data into the database

Benefits of an integration to the H+ database

Tab. 2: Decision background to add field data to H⁺ database.

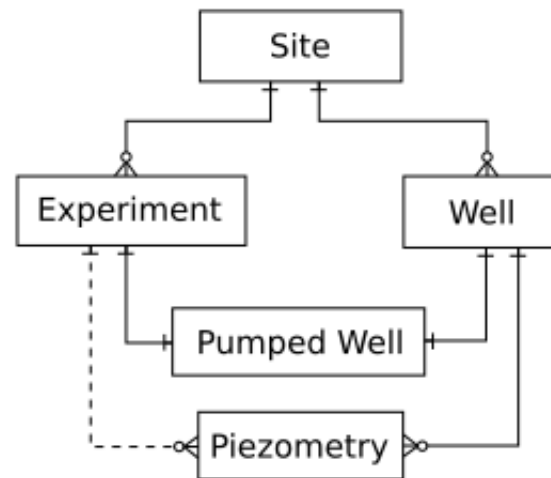
Advantages	„Things to think about“
Possibility to interact	
Data is saved at a central place	Depends on server availability
Create special requests (resort files)	Geophysical data is not yet well included => in progress
Exchange extends network	
Share with other scientists/community	Be clear about the data you uploaded

⇒ **Final Decision:**

- Test it and use it for the Hermalle-sous-Argenteau site
- Extend it for the new Ulg site Colonster

Current upload and how to do

- Data of 5 pumping tests
- Example for inserting a pumping test:

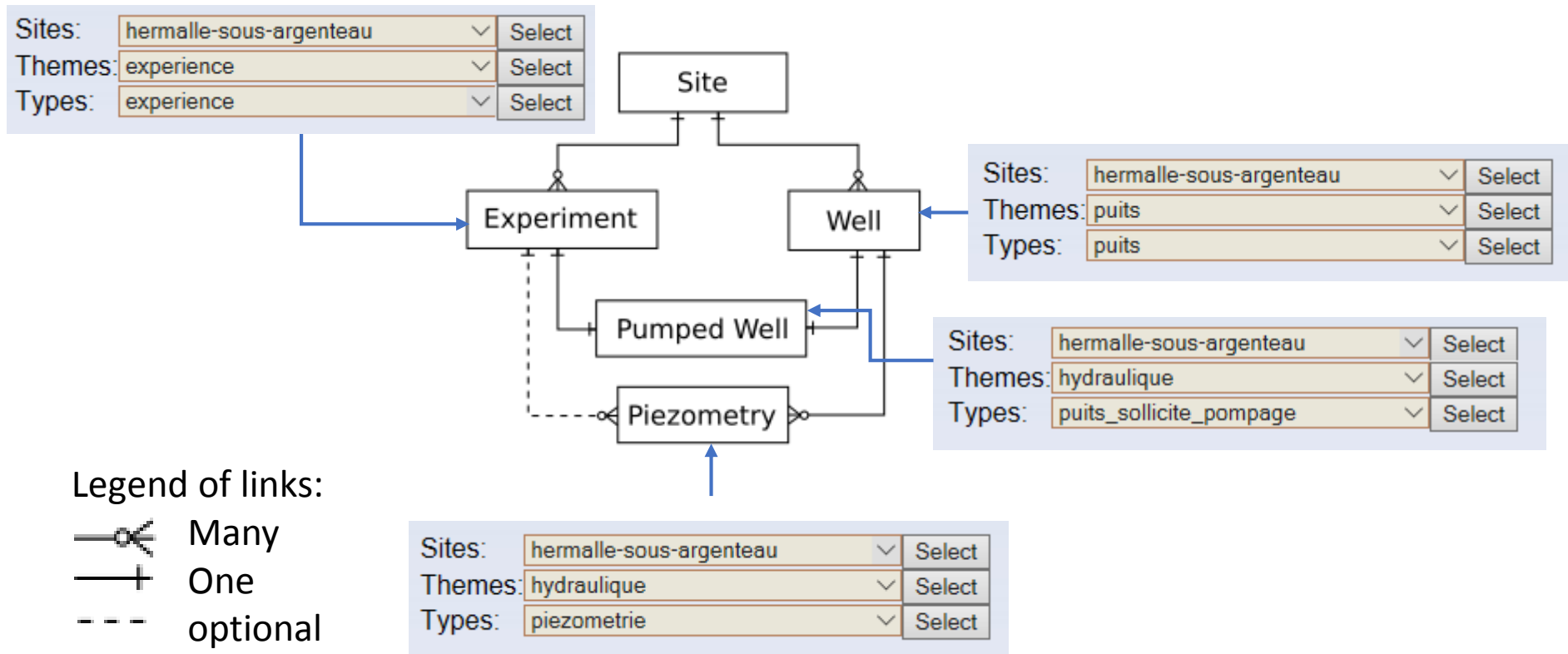


Legend of links:

- Many
- +— One
- - - optional

Current upload and how to do

- Data of 5 pumping tests
- Example for inserting a pumping test:



Google Earth File Hermalle-sous-Argenteau



Well Name : pp		Coordinates			
Latitude	50.71752	Longitude	5.681086	Altitude	56.628
Properties of water		Number of measures	First measure :	Last measure :	
Piezometry	30		1989-05-06 00:00:00.0	1998-03-01 00:00:00.0	
Chemical	No measure				
Properties of flowmetry		Number of measures	First measure	Last measure	
Flowmetry	5		1989-05-06 00:00:00.0	1998-03-01 00:00:00.0	
Multiparameter probe	No measure				
Geophysical properties		Number of measures	First measure :	Last measure :	
Gamma Ray	No measure				
Electricity	No measure				
Optical	No measure				
Acoustic	No measure				
Experiment data					
Name		Type	Begin	End	File
pompage_62,72m3/h_05_89		pumping test	1989-05-06 12:00:00	1989-05-06 12:45:00	
pompage_28,57m3/h_05_89		pumping test	1989-05-07 12:00:00	1989-05-07 12:30:00	
pompage_84,4m3/h_07_89		pumping test	1989-07-06 12:00:00	1989-07-06 12:35:00	
pompage_116m3/h_07_89		pumping test	1989-07-06 12:35:00	1989-07-07 12:35:00	
pompage_52,6m3/h_03_98		pumping test	1998-03-01 12:00:00	1998-03-01 13:00:00	



Fig. 2: Extract for Pumping well (PP) of current google earth .kmz file for Hermalle-sous-Argenteau.

What we want to upload

Tab. 3: Overview data upload ULg test sites.

Hermalle-sous-Argenteau	Colonster (planned for future)
Chemistry data	Boreholes and site description
Heat tracer test data	Hydrogeological measurements
Geophysical measurements	Geophysical measurements

Details on Hermalle-sous-Argenteau:

- Comparison of chemistry metadata with measurement data is running
=> E.g. compare/add grades of water hardness (units) or free carbon dioxide
- Heat tracer measurement data is in preparation
=> An experiment has to be created in the database
- Find a way to add geophysical measurements effective

Details: Upload of heat tracer measurements

- Note: Heat tracer measurements are monitored in time steps

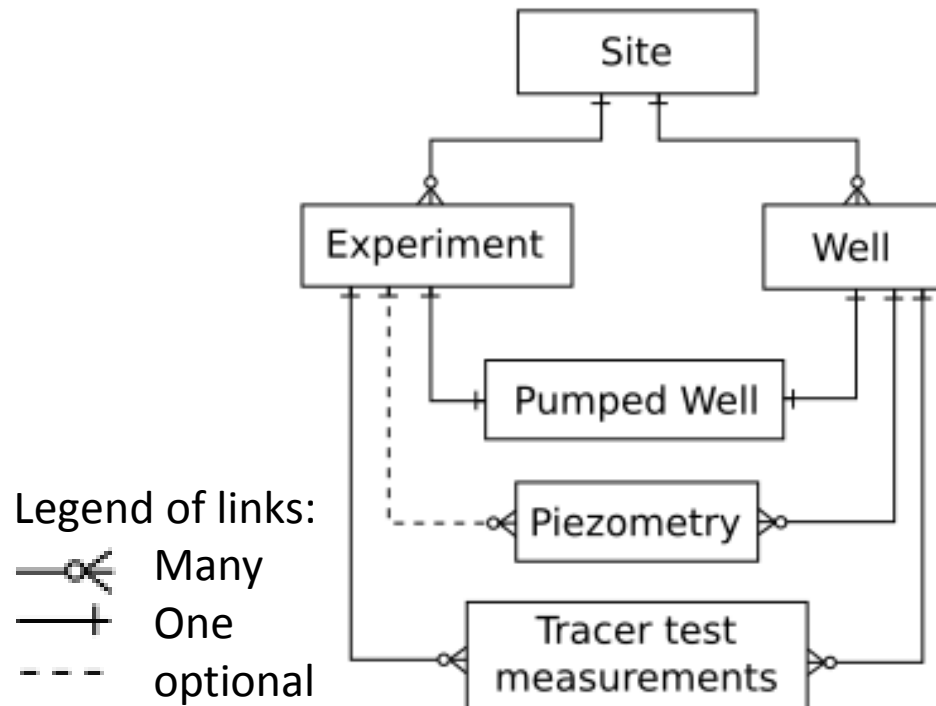
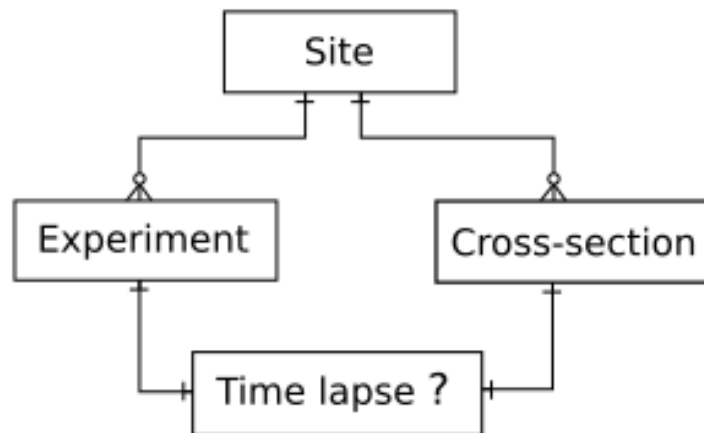


Fig. 3: Database structure for adding the heat tracer measurements

Possible way to add geophysical data

- Note: Current geophysical measurements are monitored for one time step in the database

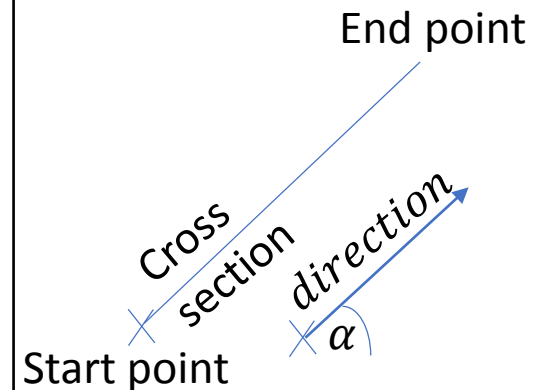


Legend of links:



Experiment
name
starting date
starting hour
ending date
ending hour
type of exp.
packers
equipe
remark
site.name

Cross-section
title
url raw file
url data file
date creation
type of data file
...
lat. of left corner
lon. of left corner
orientation
scale
site.name



- ⇒ Geophysical measurements over many time steps need a link between cross-section and experiment
- ⇒ Use time lapse working as connector (?)

Outlook and Summary

Outlook:

- Possibility to share dynamic measurements between ESR projects (time lapse)
- Make ENIGMA project visible with data beside ENIGMA website

Summary:

- Simple file structure => good to learn
- Possibilities for individual extensions (like geophysical data)

Literature

H⁺-NETWORK (2017): National network of hydrogeological sites H⁺. – CRNS. – URL: <http://hplus.ore.fr/en/>, (Last call: 05/10/2017).

HOFFMANN, R., ALVIS, J. L., BATTAIS, A. & GERARD, M. F. (2017): Guide H⁺ Database for workshop Liege. – First Workshop ENIGMA ITN, **1**. – 19 p..

WILDEMEERSCH, S., JAMIN, P., ORBAN, P., HERMANS, T., KLEPIKOVA, M., NGUYEN, F., BROUYÈRE, S. & DASSARGUES, A. (2014): Coupling heat and chemical tracer experiments for estimating heat transfer parameters in shallow alluvial aquifers. – Journal of Contaminant Hydrology, **169**: 90-99.

- Many time lapse componets in differen measurments
- Time steps were problem => no time insert possibility in cross section file
- Time lapse is the sparring partner of all geophyiscal measuremnts
- => so we don't need special files for every single experiment
- => this enabale one import => connected over time lapse